

Brigham Young University

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The Universe

Carter outlines plan to curtail oil imports



Universe photo by Dave Lill
Provo Police Officer Don Barber rappels down a cliff in Rock Canyon during a rescue squad practice drill.

KANSAS CITY, Mo. (AP) — President Carter, declaring "there can be no retreat," pledged on Monday to make an unparalleled peacetime investment of \$140 billion over the next 10 years to free the nation from its dependence on foreign oil.

In his second energy address in two days, Carter said the investment must be made "so that never again will our nation's independence be hostage to foreign oil."

He presented a list of proposals that included funds for development of alternative energy sources, improvement of mass transportation, research on fuel-efficient automobiles, development of solar power and aid to low income families hard-hit by rising energy prices.

Tax cut proposed

Later, Carter traveled to Detroit where he promised the convention of the Communications Workers of Amer-

ica that he will propose a tax cut if the economy lags and unemployment climbs. He said the first target of a tax cut effort would be payroll taxes like the Social Security levy.

In his Kansas City speech to the convention of the National Association of Counties, the president also vowed that the nation would cut its oil imports even more than he promised during last month's energy summit in Tokyo. He said the United States will import 300,000 barrels of oil a day less this year than the ceiling of 8.5 million he promised in Tokyo.

The president declared: "I am drawing our line of defense here and now. ... Overall, we are going to make the unparalleled peacetime commitment, an investment of \$140 billion for American energy security so that never again will our nation's independence be hostage to foreign oil."

"Not hesitate"

Carter also said he would "not hesitate to take action to avoid a serious recession." The administration acknowledged only last week that the country faces a mild recession, with unemployment rising to 6.9 percent next year from the current 5.6 percent.

The president announced that he would offer "new incentives for the production of heavy oil, oil shale and hard-to-get-at natural gas — all of which this country has in great abundance."

Carter immediately ordered an end to price controls on heavy crude oil, a tarry, viscous substance that must be heated in order to extract it from the ground.

A White House fact sheet said the nation has an estimated reserve of more

than 10 billion barrels of heavy oil, much of it in California. The administration estimates that removing controls from heavy-oil prices will result in production of about 500,000 barrels a day by 1990.

Save 8.5 million barrels

Officials said the president's latest proposals, along with previously announced policies, would help save 8.5 million barrels of oil a day overall by 1990, reducing the nation's oil imports to an estimated 4.5 million barrels a day.

Other Carter energy proposals includ-

—Creation of an Energy Security Corporation "outside the federal bureaucracy" to develop alternative energy sources. Administration officials said the corporation would get \$88 million over the next decade to produce 2.5 million barrels a day of alternative fuels.

—An energy mobilization board to cut red tape blocking increased energy production and projects.

—A \$5 billion program to require utilities to switch from oil to coal and a \$2 billion plan for the companies to make low-cost loans to their customers to finance conservation improvements.

Carter announces crash energy plan

authority to cut through federal red tape.

—Legislation that would require the nation's utilities to cut their use of oil by 50 percent within the next decade by switching to coal and other fuels.

—A "solar bank" to help finance the installation of solar devices in homes and offices.

—An additional \$10 billion over the next 10 years for mass transit.

—A new appeal to Americans to conserve energy and for Congress to give him standby power to impose gasoline rationing and invoke other mandatory conservation steps in any fuel-supply emergency.

Tabernacle choir

Anniversary saluted

By WAYNE J. JESPERSEN
and DENISE WADSWORTH
Universe Staff Writers

ades there has been a great constant in radio, the Mormon Tabernacle Choir, from the Crossroads of the West, he said.

Continuing, Elder Hinkley praised the choir, saying, "Thanks for sending forth psalms and words to lift and inspire." He quoted scripture, calling for the 50th year to be a year of jubilation for the choir.

An honored guest at the concert, Gov. Scott M. Matheson, declared Sunday, July 15, 1979, "Mormon Tabernacle Choir Day." Other guests included representatives from the CBS Radio Network, Columbia Records, past conductors, organists, commentators and their wives, along with 24 former members of the choir who sang during the first broadcast.

As a high point in the concert, former conductors J. Spencer Cornwall, Richard P. Condie and Jay Welch, along with organists Roy M. Darley and Alexander Schreiner thrilled the audience with displays of their expertise.

One of those who sang in the first broadcast on July 15, 1929, are still members of the choir.



Universe photo by Denise Wadsworth
Members of the Mormon Tabernacle Choir sing a selection during the golden anniversary broadcast of "Music and the Spoken Word." The choir broke with tradition and sang a spirited rendition of the "Hallelujah Chorus."

By ANGELA WITZKE
Universe Staff Writer

Provo residents can plan to spend more money for fuel costs this winter. Bud L. Bonnett, director of the electric department at Provo City Power, recently said there will be a "definite 10 to 15 percent increase in electric rates by winter and possibly sooner." Bonnett said Provo's increased rates are due to government inflation and the increased costs of raw materials from the supplier, Western Area Power Administration.

Because of the rate increase, Bonnett and people should cut back on energy use. "People look at lights when they think of conserving energy," he said. Most don't realize there is more energy used in the oven or dryer in one hour than there is in several light bulbs the same amount of time."

In the area of natural gas price increases, Mountain Fuel Supply approximated rate hikes of 5 percent for fuel and 8 to 12 percent for operating ex-

penses, for a total estimated rate increase of 17 percent, said Carl Galbraith of MFS's rate department in Salt Lake City.

Galbraith said the increase will become effective before Aug. 1, 1979.

Utah has seen a 7 percent increase this past year in home heating rates, and additional increases are expected to follow with the onset of lower temperatures, said James Shoemaker, public af-

fairs manager at Utah Power and Light in Salt Lake City.

Another cause of higher heating bills is the country's general inflation rate. "Our rates have been affected by this year's national 13.4 percent inflation increase," Shoemaker added.

Utah's home heating costs rank average when compared with other states. Shoemaker said fuel costs in more heavily populated areas are double that of Utah.

Gas prices change under new ruling

WASHINGTON (AP) — Many motorists will pay up to 3 cents more for a gallon of gasoline but other drivers will see prices decline under new federal rules effective Monday to improve some service stations' profits.

The Energy Department regulations generally should boost gasoline prices in the South and Midwest, but make little difference in the East, said the National Congress of Petroleum Retailers, which represents 60,000 independent service stations. Western motorists could benefit the most from the changes, the group said.

The rules set a uniform profit margin of 15.4 cents per gallon for service stations nationwide. That limit can be raised every six months, beginning in December, to allow for inflation. Moreover, governors can raise profit margins as much as an additional 10 cents per gallon to account for local economic factors.

Under the new, uniform system, Energy Department officials hope enforcement will be easier than it has been under the outgoing system that allows a variety of profit margins.

The department says profit margins currently range from 14 cents to 16 cents per gallon, but the retailers group puts that figure closer to 12.5 cents per gallon.

This means that under the new system many service stations can increase their prices about 3 cents per gallon; others, a lesser amount; and many will be required to roll back their charges.

To help motorists keep track, all service stations must post their declared profit margins and the legal price per

clo bones about it

Jensen to speak

The paleontologist observes the greatest frontiers for discovery in the future are latent in people's mortal minds. "If we can discover that there is no limit to personal accomplishment, we will unlock the door to our eternal creativity," he said.

Jensen came to BYU as curator of the Earth Sciences Museum in 1961 after working six years at Harvard University's Museum of Comparative Zoology.

In 1971, Jensen received an honorary doctor of science degree from BYU for his extensive research throughout the world.

During World War II, Jensen worked as a journeyman machinist in the Pearl Harbor Navy Yard, in Hawaii.

Jensen has discovered the world's largest and smallest known dinosaurs

(See FORUM page 2)

(See GAS page 2)



DR. JAMES JENSEN

Rubber checks, shoplifting plague businesses, retailers in Utah Valley

By ROBERT BRAMMER
Universe Staff Writer

To help curb the rising amount of theft and the passing of bad checks is a problem faced by retailers in Utah County as well as the rest of the country. To help businessmen combat this rising problem a seminar was held at the Orem City Center last week.

Lt. Gerald Nielsen of the Orem Police spent the first half of the seminar discussing bad check writing. Nielsen said there is a total of \$1.6 trillion transacted through checks in the United States each year and of this amount \$1.29 billion is in bad checks. Another \$1.78 billion is spent each year collecting from bad check writers.

Supermarkets, he continued, are the number one target for bad check writers. Then come department stores and service stations.

"Prevention is the best method to combat bad checks. A store owner should establish a bad check list and share these lists with other retailers," Nielsen said. "Forty percent of bad check writers have four or more arrests."

A clerk should always get two forms of identification from a check writer, Nielsen added. "Look at the identification and the customer to make sure they are the same person and get a license plate."

They're ripping off license plates.

Police report a "definite, significant increase" in the number of license plates stolen since Gov. Bill Clements' odd/even gas rationing plan went into effect here, June 29. "There is no other logical explanation," said Sgt. James Lusk of the police planning and research department. We didn't have it (the increase in stolen plates) before the gas shortage. We rarely had any plate thefts at all."

Lusk said at least 12 plates were stolen in the first five days of July, the days gas lines were the longest as the rationing plan went into effect.

cense number whenever possible."

Retailers were also encouraged to use check collection agencies and the small claims court when they receive a bad check.

If a customer says he doesn't have any money in the bank but will have when the check makes it to the bank, or if he makes a joke about a rubber check, he can't be

prosecuted, Nielsen added.

The second half of the seminar was conducted by John Staples, the security manager for J.C. Penney's in Salt Lake City, and dealt with shoplifting and employee theft.

"Thirty percent of small businesses that fail in the first year fail because of dishonesty inside or out," Staples said, and

"fifty percent of the businesses fail in the second year for the same reason."

"Ten percent of the population will not steal because of their conscience," Staples added, and "another 10 percent will steal anything that isn't nailed down. That leaves 80 percent of the population that will steal if they can justify it in their own minds."

Oaks appointed to chair major PBS committee

BYU President Dallin H. Oaks has been appointed chairman of the Public Broadcasting Services Transition Committee, Don Richard, PBS public relations spokesman, said.

Oaks received the appointment in June at the committee's quarterly meeting. His new assignment, which is more time consuming than in the past, will remain part-time.

The function of the Transition Committee is to form a completely new blueprint for PBS, Richard said.

At present, PBS is an organization of public television stations collecting and distributing programming throughout the U.S. The nine-member national committee meets quarterly to resolve conflicts in requests to use

200 hours each week on the three PBS transponder channels of the Westar satellite.

PBS, which has been a membership organization, will now act primarily as a programming agency, said Richard. The Transition Committee will recommend a new structure for PBS to the national committee, integrating a multi-programming service with three emphases: the general audience with high visibility, the regional and special interest audience, and the children audience geared toward education.

The PBTC (Public Television Center), a new organization, will act as a program distributor, while PBS begins producing network programming for national distribution, Richard said. In the past PBS collected program-

ming from local stations and distributed it to PBS stations. PBS will now function to the commercial networks.

Oaks has been on the PBS board since 1977 and was elected a chairman pro tem of the board of directors in August 1978. He served along with the other two chairmen pro tem, on the executive committee of the PBS board of directors.

In 1977 and 1978, Oaks served as vice chairman of the PBS Finance Committee and Transponder Allocation Committee.

DR. RICHARD H. HENSTROM

Educator named associate dean

Dr. Richard H. Henstrom, well-known adult educator and former radio and television newscaster, has been appointed associate dean of the Division of Continuing Education at BYU, President Dallin H. Oaks announced.

The appointment is being made because of the increased activities of the Division of Continuing Education under Dean William R. Siddoway. Henstrom has been assistant dean in the division since 1970.

As the associate dean in the division, Henstrom's many responsibilities will include expanding continuing education programs outside of the United States, President Oaks said. This includes expansion of the successful "Education Weeks" and "Know Your Region" programs into England and Canada this year perhaps other countries in the near future."

Henstrom will also be responsible for the coordination and development of the new continuing education building program, expansion of the Study Abroad programs to other areas of the world, and development of other projects to help meet the growing needs of communities in the third-world countries.

For the past 22 years, Henstrom has been a professional administrator in adult and continuing education. The Salt Lake City native received both the BA and MFA degrees at the University of Utah in speech, radio and television. He earned a doctoral degree in education administration from BYU, and joined the BYU faculty in 1957.

Professionally, Henstrom has been active on many committees and has served as an officer in the state and national Adult Education Association - USA. He has been selected by the association to go to China this summer with one of the first teams of adult educators to visit that country.

New surgeon

Practices

Provo City

Dr. James M. Clayton opened his practice in plastic and reconstructive surgery in association with Dr. Blayne L. Lunsche. Their office is located at the Village Green, 1675 N. 200 West, Building 7A, Provo.

Clayton was born and brought up in Salt Lake City. He received his B.S. and M.D. from the University of Utah and interned in plastic and reconstructive surgery at the University of Iowa from 1974 to 1977.

Clayton served on a mission for the LDS church in the British Mission. He is married to former Beryl Woodbury. They have four children.



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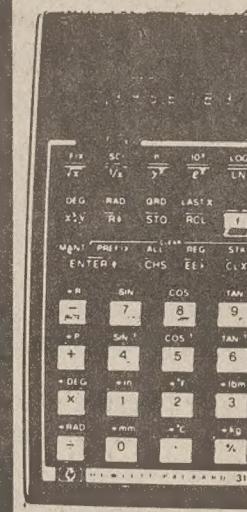
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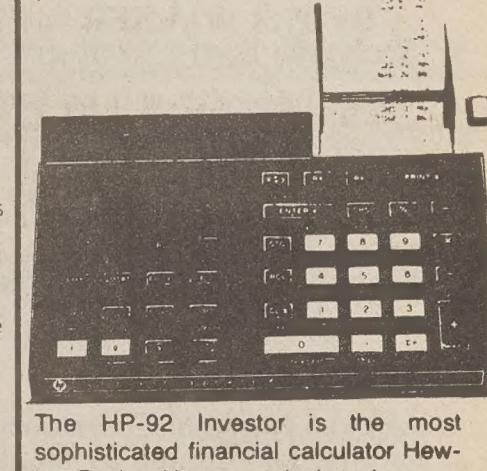
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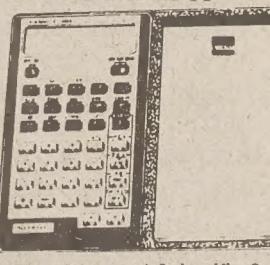
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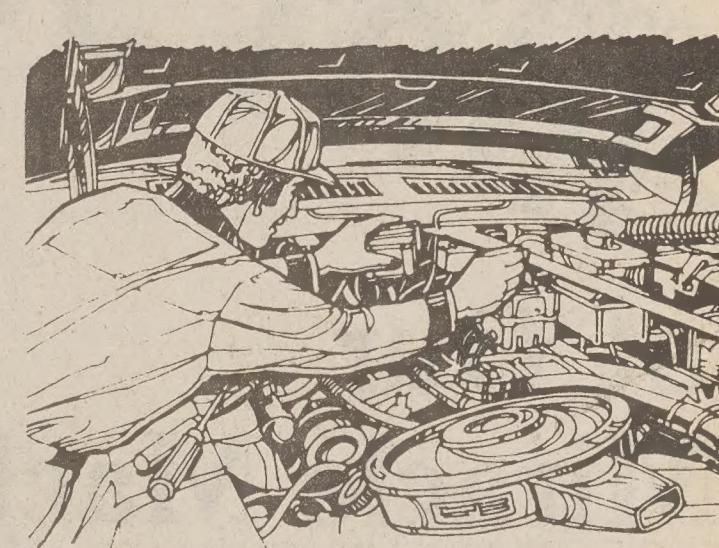
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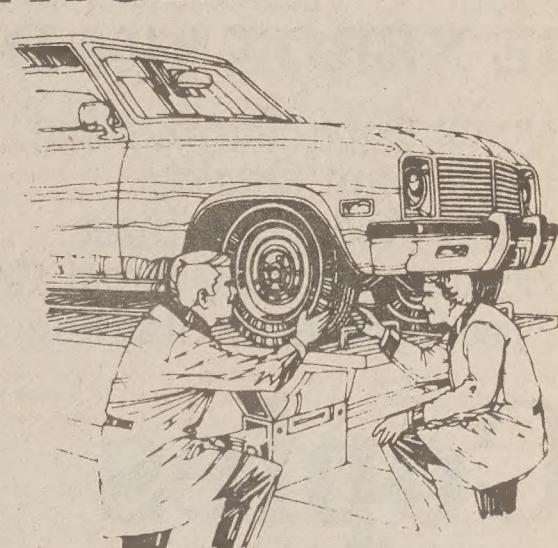
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Prep basketball

Y hosts BCI tournament

By TIM WALKER
University Sports Writer

Brigham Young University will be host to 225 of the outstanding high school basketball players in the nation Aug. 7-11.

The Basketball Congress International will hold its 1979 Summer Prep National Tournament in Provo, according to Stan Collins of Provo, chairman of the tournament.

Second year at Y

The Summer Prep National Tournament was held last year at the Marriott Center, as young men from all parts of the country participated.

Collins said "this year's tournament should be the best in history. The number of teams increases from 18 to 20."

Collins also mentioned that this year teams will come from Los Angeles Watts, South Coast, Calif.; Orange County, Calif.; San Gabriel Valley, Calif.; San Francisco; New York City Riverside Church; New York City Elmcroft Youth Center; New York City Gauchos; Washington D.C.; Seattle; Kansas City; New Orleans; Albuquerque; Provo; Massillon, Ohio; Pennsylvania; Nevada and Arizona.

Collins said the tourney gives these high school players an opportunity to have their talents seen, and

a chance for a college education. He said about 100 college coaches come to watch the tournament.

The coaches will have a lot to look at. Last year's gathering offered the best talent in any tournament. Of the recent top 100 basketball players of last year's high school recruits, chosen by poll, 35 of the top 50 played in last year's tournament. Three of these were in the top five, including the nation's top recruit, Ralph Sampson from Virginia.

The players who participate must be entering their senior year in high school or younger. To give the players a chance to show their "stuff," a slam dunk contest will be held Tuesday night, Aug. 7. The top 10 will then meet Friday to determine the champion.

Collins pointed out that the teams to keep an eye on will be the Watts Magicians and the teams from New York City. As part of the opening festivities Tuesday, two exhibition games will be scheduled. The two Utah teams, one from the northern part of the state, and one from Utah Valley, will play the Magicians and probably the New York Gauchos.

Blue Chip players

Another big plus that this tournament brings is the opportunity for these blue chip high school players to see the tremendous facilities BYU has to offer. For most of them, it will be the first visit to a big time

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Pan-Am games belong to U.S.

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico (AP) — The U.S. deep and deeply talented athletes — who spent most of the time in the shadow of Bobby Knight's adventures, Cuban defectors and the

threats of political violence — emerged in the end, as the overwhelming victors in the VIII Pan American Games.

While much of the attention was drawn to non-sports activities, the almost-700-strong American team quietly and steadily accomplished its long-range goal — complete and total domination of the two-week celebration of the

And they did it in record fashion, piling up 263 total medals, a figure that broke the record of 247 medals the United States won in the 1975 Games at Mexico City. The Americans' 126 gold medals was, by far, the best of the 34 nations from North and South America and fell just short of the record 128 the United States won in 1967 at Winnipeg, Canada.

Cuba, which failed to improve appreciably from its 1975 showing, was, nevertheless, second with a 65-146 gold-total count.

Canada had 24-134, Argentina 12-36, Brazil 9-41 and Mexico 3-36. Host Puerto Rico, a U.S. Commonwealth but determinedly competing as a separate entry, had 2-22.

Puerto Rico's political status, and the provincial pride of its natives, was responsible for some of the controversy that often shoved the athletes and their accomplishments into the background.

Even before the Games started, a debate occurred on whether the United States or the Puerto Rican national anthems and flags would be used in a portion of the opening ceremonies.

basketball university. Last year, Pete Aguilar from New York City participated in the tournament, and was impressed with what BYU had to offer. He signed a letter of intent to play basketball for BYU.

Collins said that the tournament is contracted through next year, but the BYU hopes to keep it here continuously.

"There are a lot of other colleges that would love to hold this tournament at their schools. So do we. This is why we want it to be such a success in Provo. This gives local fans a chance to see the nation's future college and pro basketball players in action at an early age," Collins said.

The Summer Prep is sponsored by the Basketball Congress of Utah.

Members of the Utah committee include Collins, L. Carl Severe, Larry E. Bluth, Jr., Larry Duffin, Scott Williams, Marion Dunn, Jim Spencer, Brent Beck and Kearn G. Kendall.



L.A. Dodger fans won't admit defeat

By LEE WARNICK
Universe News Editor

This has not been a banner year for the Los Angeles Dodgers, nor for their fans.

A case in point: after witnessing a particularly distressing Dodger loss last week, I slashed my wrists, perfectly assured that royal blue streams of blood would come forth (that's what Manager Tommy Lasorda always said of Dodger fans and he's never wrong). The blood was red. Not a very good year at all.

Actually, this lean Dodger year has been good for me. After several years of feast, my sporting soul has yearned for a fast.

Character can only grow after also experiencing the agony of defeat. I'll be able to get more studying done come October.

There are a few good books I've been wanting to read.

And what mild slumps will do to even the most loyal of fans! I hear a lot of talk now about the Dodgers being — perish the thought — washed up for the year. That's absurd. Why, the Medicine Hat Sharks once came from 33 games back at mid-season to take the pennant, back in, let's see, about 1894. I hear Lasorda told his players that just the other day. So see, hope is not lost.

I'm proud to be a Dodger fan and I'll always be. I wear my Dodger cap all the time, well at least when I'm working on the car or painting.

The Dodgers are bound to snap out of their little swoon soon.

They are bound to discover that they are supposed to hit and pitch in the same game.

When they do, watch out!

They'll sweep past the Braves, Padres, Giants,

Reds and Astros into first place, win the

playoffs and sweep into

their third consecutive

World Series.

I'm sure the Dodgers will do it, so sure that I'll wager one slightly used (a few grease and paint spots) blue baseball cap with the letters "L" and "A" on it.

Any takers?

—

Ryan loses no-hitter on single by Jackson

ANAHEIM, Calif. (AP) — As drama, it was baseball at its best.

Played before a national television audience and in a jam-packed stadium where you could feel the excitement in the air, the game had controversy, suspense, and at the end, Nolan Ryan facing Reggie Jackson with sports history hanging in the balance.

Ryan, the California Angels' pitcher bidding for an unprecedented fifth career no-hitter, missed this time — by two outs.

Jackson, the New York Yankees' slugger who seems to play spoiler in many of baseball's moments of highest drama, drilled the right-hander's first pitch to him through the box for a single, ending the no-hit bid and erasing

ing an earlier, very controversial, call.

Ryan, 12-6, finished up with a one-hitter in the Angels' 6-1 victory Friday night.

Jackson's hit came after Thurman Munson opened the Yankees' ninth reaching first on shortstop Jim Anderson's error. Then, after Graig Nettles popped out, Jackson stroked a line drive to right field, ending the game.

Lou Piniella provided the Yankees

only run when he followed Jackson with a sacrifice fly to score Nettles.

Ryan then struck out Chris Chambliss to end the contest. Ryan shares

major league record of four career

hitters with Los Angeles Dodgers' F

of Famer Sandy Koufax.

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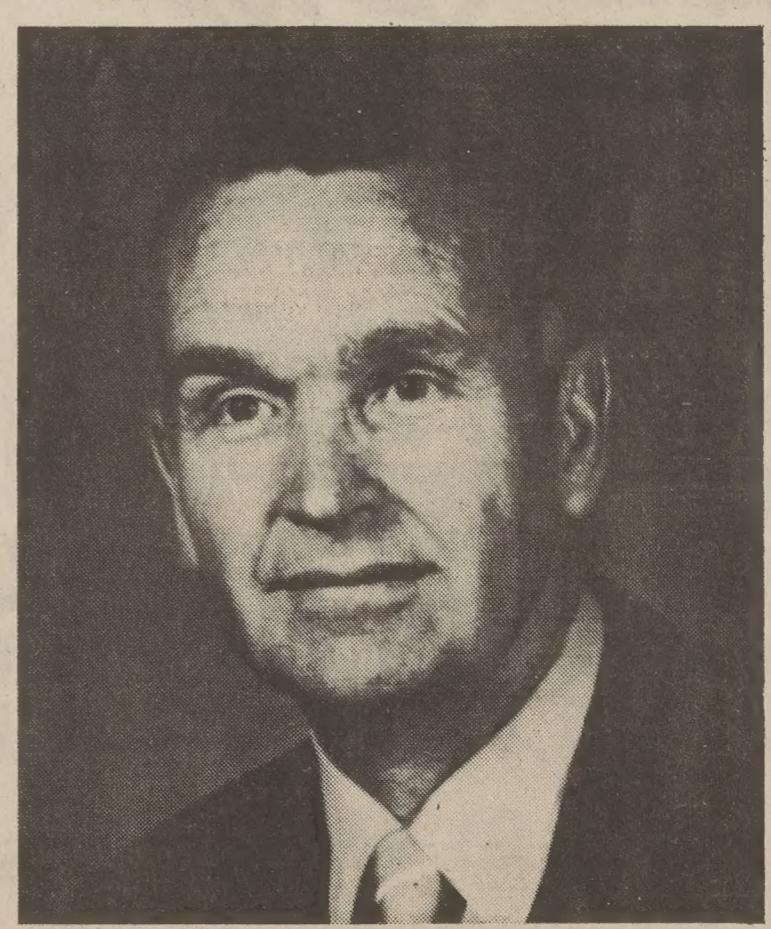
Our mortal experience is one of continual discovery. We came to earth to "discover," and those who learn how to dig for the unknown in all areas are the ones who progress with excitement.

Discovery, compelled by our eternal curiosity, verifies reality and justifies the stress of living. "What else is new?", we ask — not insincerely.

A child pulls open a cupboard for discovery. Corporate research strives for discovery. Many men have died in the process of discovery while others laboriously pry open the layers of earth history to discover the past.

We are never anywhere in time but the present moment; therefore, our pot of anticipation expectantly boils over as we contemplate the discovery of ourselves: what will we be like tomorrow?

The greatest frontiers for discovery in our future are latent in our mortal minds. If we can discover that there is no limit to personal accomplishment, we will unlock the door to our eternal creativity.



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Tuesday, July 17
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10:00 a.m.

Reap a Rich Reward

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Big risks**Survival program criticized**

EDITOR'S NOTE: This is the third in a three part series on the benefits and risks of the survival program.

By LIZ ROBISON
Universe Staff Writer

Survival programs have gained popularity in the last few years. BYU sponsors a primitive wilderness survival course through the Youth Leadership Department. Although the program has many supporters, it is also frequently criticized.

Survival is risky, according to David Weight, associate professor of psychology.

He claims it is not well systematized. "It relates with marathon therapy, where people are put in situations that force them to deal with each other. Then their defenses come out more quickly."

Some of the risks come from not screening the participants properly. Any group treatment is risky, Weight added.

"There are always people who get worse. The survival program needs a trained therapist, so that when problems emerge they can follow them out."

The military has created high stress situations to good officers. Weight says it is not always therapeutic, because some people completely break down.

Bad idea

He maintains it is not a good idea to create stress because sometimes the instructors get "carried away."

Doug Nelson, director of the survival program, agrees there is no question that survival is a risk program.

He says anyone who deals with the legal aspects of the program is concerned. "It is not unusual to have cut fingers and sprained ankles. We had a death once, but the medical examiner's report stated her death was not a direct cause of her participation on the program. The official report stated she died of natural causes."

"That's the only serious incident we've had since I came into the program in 1971," Nelson said.

Survival is a stress inoculation technique, according to Spencer Condie of the sociology department.

This technique prepares people for stress, just as a

small amount of antibody helps the body fight disease. The educational phase of stress inoculation sizes up the problem and apprises what is bothering the person. On survival, or in any high stress situation, personal problems emerge quickly.

The rehearsal stage assesses the reality of the situation to see if there is actually something to be afraid of. Condie says the students learn to "psyche" themselves up, to convince themselves there is nothing they can't handle.

The final stage of stress inoculation is the actual application of these skills. The students make positive self statements, as they actually deal with difficult situations.

Always risks

Condie says there are always risks, but getting rid of survival is like consumer advocate Ted Moss trying to ban tricycles because they were too hazardous.

Nelson says that funding is limited because it is not an academic program or a program which will train students to go out into the job market and earn money.

Lyman Durfey, of financial services, said money for expansion of the program is a problem of priorities.

"Everything at this university is worked out by priorities because there is never enough money."

But Nelson believes survival is a valuable service because it makes students better people. "The change of self-confidence helps students to compete better in an academic environment," he said.

Many students agree that survival helps improve their other abilities. Cynthia Sharp, a senior from Richland, Wash., majoring in University Studies, went on survival in 1977.

She said it gave her more confidence when she returned to the academic scene. "I became less of a quitter, after survival."

Even with the apparent positive attributes of survival-type programs, the university is concerned. During Spring Term a committee investigated the five-day youth conference survival mini-courses.

The Daily Universe has learned that the five-man committee was primarily made up of clinical psychologists. They investigated the religious symbolism of the program and presented their recommendations to Vice-President Robert Thomas.

They found there was no proof of negative results from any BYU survival program. They also found, that although there are fabulous testimonials of survival's attributes, there is not a lot of good research on the subject.

After hearing a detailed description of the course, one professor remarked, "How do they talk students into paying money for that?"

Student excellence award given to archaeology student

Alan Overstreet, a senior from San Diego, Calif., majoring in anthropology/archaeology, received the Student for Excellence award at Thursday's ASBYU Executive Council meeting, announced ASBYU Executive Vice President Kim Cox.

Overstreet received the award "because of the obstacles he has overcome," Cox said.

Thirty-two-year-old Overstreet dropped out of high school when he was a freshman to go into the Navy, said Cox. He then attended Mesa Junior College in San Diego, and obtained an associate degree in archaeology.

While in California, Overstreet met the Mormon missionaries and joined the LDS Church. Overstreet later married, and came to BYU to complete his education.

Cox said Overstreet, who has been accepted into the master's program at BYU, appeared "very grateful" for the recognition.

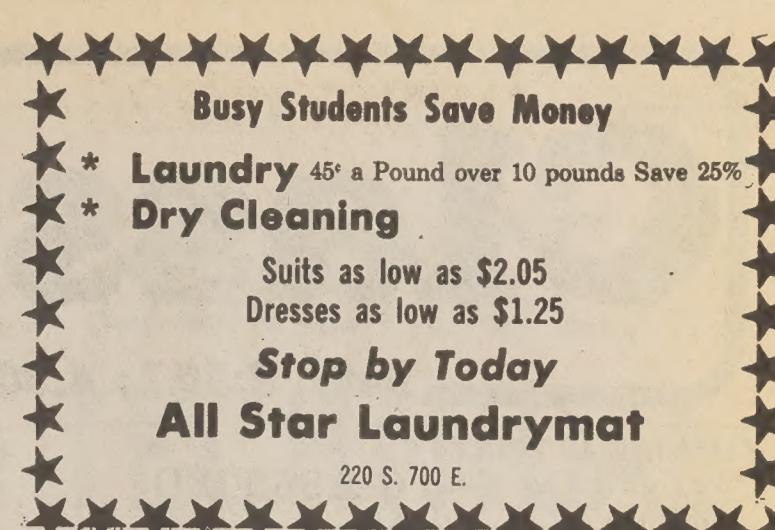
The Students for Excellence award is designed to recognize those students who have excelled in areas that are not traditionally recognized.

Applications can be obtained on the fourth floor, ELWC, from the receptionist. Nominations are being solicited for the weekly award, Cox said.

In other action, the council developed a plan

to set up student involvement booths in the step-down lounge. Cox said the different ASBYU offices will be responsible for booths on a rotating basis.

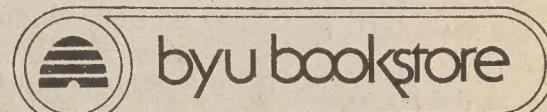
The booths will be equipped with slide presentations and pamphlets, in an effort to increase awareness and involvement in student government, he said.

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5—Insurance cont.

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John Lundquist, instructor of anthropology and archaeology at BYU, points at a map indicating location of the city of Tell Mardikh in Syria, anciently called Ebla. Courses dealing with the ancient city will be taught this fall.

Ancient Syrian city of Ebla to be new field of study at Y

By PERRY PORTER
University Staff Writer

This fall students will have the opportunity to receive some of the most recent and formerly inaccessible information on the controversial discoveries of the city of Tell Mardikh, anciently called Ebla, in Syria.

John Lundquist, instructor of anthropology and archaeology at BYU, spent his sixth season of archaeological work in Syria this spring, visiting the site of Ebla for the third time.

Archaeologists say the city contains tablets with writings similar to the Old Testament.

In Ebla, Lundquist was allowed to take pictures of the most recent findings. In addition, he was able to view a new comprehensive exhibit on Ebla at the Negev Museum.

Slides from this work will be used regularly in the Anthropology and Archaeology 490R and 580R classes this fall.

Lundquist is a Ph.D. candidate in Near Eastern studies at the University of Michigan. He is well acquainted with the controversies surrounding Ebla and the forthcoming publication of the Ebla tablets.

Great potential

"I believe the potential is great that these texts will throw great light on our LDS understanding of Abr-

ham, but until these texts are published we cannot know," Lundquist said.

Much of the controversy exists because of claims made by certain Italian and American scholars that these 4,500-year-old writings bear uncanny similarities to the book of Genesis in the Old Testament.

An Italian archaeological team began digging early in 1964, under the direction of Professor Paolo Matthiae, with Giovanni Pettinato heading up the translation department.

After 10 years of excavation at the site of Tell Mardikh, tablets were discovered which resembled over-baked rolls. They measure between 170 square inches and only two inches across. Tell Mardikh was subsequently identified as the ancient city of Ebla.

Pettinato, the 44-year-old professor of Assyrian and Samaritan studies for the University of Rome, has deciphered the Eblaite language as being a forerunner of Phoenician and ancient Hebrew. This and other information has brought archaeologists to come to consider the tablets as important a find as the Dead Sea Scrolls, maybe more so.

Lecture tour

At first, Pettinato's discoveries were talked about only among archaeologists. Then, according to Lundquist, Pettinato went on a lecture tour throughout America delivering speeches alluding to the similarities between the lost Middle Eastern kingdom of Ebla and the Old Testament.

Because of the views he expressed on tour and a confidential memorandum that was leaked to an American newspaper, Pettinato has been labeled as a Zionist. Because of this leak, and the concern that his translations could be biased because of his interpretations, an international team of 10 scholars was appointed by Italian Archaeological Professor Paolo Matthiae to interpret the tablets. Matthiae made this adjustment without consulting Pettinato, who subsequently resigned.

Pettinato claims that he is a student of texts, not a student of politics, which business he says belongs to Matthiae.

In his work of interpretation, he has found references to a flood and a creation myth, also references to trade with cities like Sodom and Comorah. Pettinato also interprets the name of the city Urusalima, which appears in the tablets, to be the earliest reference to Jerusalem.

Ten volumes on Ebla are to be published over the next three or four years. Lundquist said of the approximate publication date, "Discoveries of this magnitude used to take 20 to 30 years to publish, but considering the political difficulties, it will probably take much longer."

In future work there will be an increase in comparative family studies, especially in LDS/non-LDS comparisons. The reason for the increased emphasis on comparisons between Mormon and non-Mormon families is that no one else has done or is likely to do this work. It represents a unique opportunity for the Family and Demographic Research Institute.

New name given family institute

By DENEECE GURNEY
University Staff Writer

The Family Research Institute at BYU was changed to the Family and Demographic Research Institute, Monday, July 9.

The change was made to update the visibility of the Institute, said Kristen Goodman, research associate and administrative assistant for the institute.

For years the institute has done demographic research without public awareness. Creation of a demographic research institute at BYU has been under contemplation, so to slow down the proliferation of institutions, the Family Research Institute's name was changed instead of creating a new organization, said Goodman.

Another reason for the change is that copies of valuable microfilm records were obtained from the Salt Lake Archives. Genealogical and city records from Nauvoo will be used by Jim Smith, BYU assistant professor of sociology, to study the social history of Nauvoo, Goodman said. The institute will need \$140,000 to store the records.

Smith is also working on a joint proposal with Cambridge University in England on the peopling of the American West, which will follow the migration across the United States.

Since its establishment in 1972, the Family and Demographic Research Institute's goal has been to facilitate and conduct research to promote the social, psychological, emotional and spiritual welfare of the family.

Research helpful

Applied research assesses the impact of applying the knowledge from the field to church, university and community needs, and provides descriptive information about modern families, said Howard Bahr, director of the institute.

A proposal for a study on large families in Utah County was approved in February 1979. In March 1979 Bahr, Spencer Condie and Goodman began interviewing a sample of 50 middle- to upper-middle-class housewives with at least seven children for their feelings on large families. Thirty-seven women have been interviewed thus far, Goodman said.

Three to six hours have been spent with each mother probing their time organization and commitments, relationships with their husbands and children, self concept and attitudes toward the LDS Church and the women's movement, says Goodman.

"Thus far the women's responses have been overwhelmingly positive. The women have been great to talk to," said Goodman. "The women think motherhood is great. They would do it all over again if they had to. They feel their problems are not that serious according to their perceptions."

Women are open

"The women have been really open. I have been surprised at some of the things the women said," Goodman noted. "There seems to be a crucial point in the women's lives. One woman said, I was ready to give up and throw the kids away. Once they hurdle that point they are able to cope. If they gain an eternal perspective on things that is when everything starts to come together."

The hardest time for the women is when they are pregnant. The hormonal and bodily changes make it hard to keep an eternal perspective, says Goodman. Once an older woman has teenagers in the home it is easier to keep an eternal perspective because the rewards can be greater than the time constraints put on a young mother with several children in diapers.

This study and similar studies are important because application from the data can be used to enhance marital relations and self-concepts of both children and adults, Bahr said.

The institute has had successful completion of several major projects including on-going work in family demographics, the family roles survey and various other projects. The institute's frequent service to LDS Church departments indicates the importance of much of its work to issues involving the LDS family, Bahr said.

In future work there will be an increase in comparative family studies, especially in LDS/non-LDS comparisons. The reason for the increased emphasis on comparisons between Mormon and non-Mormon families is that no one else has done or is likely to do this work. It represents a unique opportunity for the Family and Demographic Research Institute.

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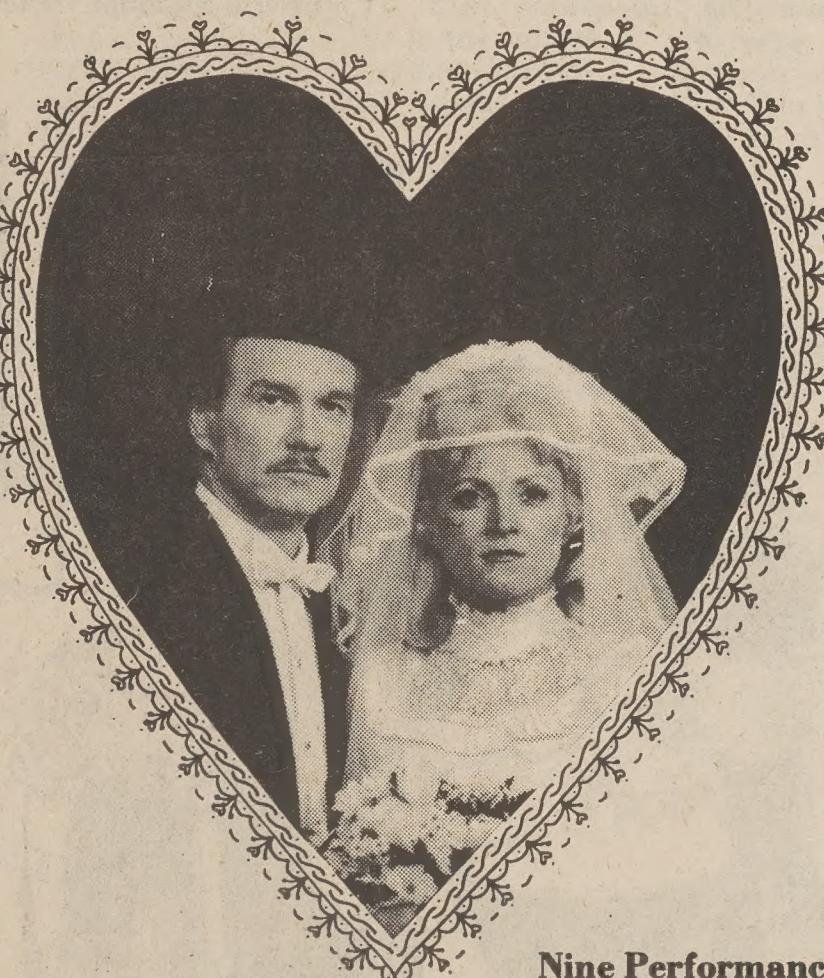
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Contest rewards scientific writers

Entries for the James E. Talmage Scientific Research and Writing Contest may be submitted up until March 3, 1980.

The contest, sponsored by the College of Biological and Agricultural Sciences and the College of Physical and Mathematical Sciences, is open to any undergraduate science student at BYU.

The purpose of the contest is to encourage and reward mature research and writing by undergraduate students in scientific disciplines — areas where student papers are usually unrecognized.

Judging will be based on the quality of the research and writing in three areas: significance of the contribution to scientific understanding, pertinence to current problems within the field and readability, clarity of thought and expression and validity of reasoning.

The first prize winner will receive \$250; second, \$100; and third, \$50. The first place paper will also be submitted for publication in *Century II* or in an appropriate scientific journal.

More details on the contest may be obtained at either of the sponsoring colleges.

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Universe / COMMENTARY

Keep people involved in long-range solutions

"Gradually, you have heard more and more about what the government thinks or what the government should be doing — and less and less about our nation's hopes, our dreams and our vision of the future."

This was the tone of the message that was presented to the American people by President Carter Sunday evening. The occasion was the long-awaited speech on the energy problem. The results of that speech, if President Carter and the American people are able to focus on the real causes and long-lasting solutions, could become the turning point in the development of our society.

Many of the solutions to energy shortages, inflation, and unemployment, have been like the farmer or gardener who cuts the tops off the weeds, but leaves the roots alone. The weeds just grow back, many times even worse than they were before.

With his Sunday address, President Carter, for the first time, revealed the roots of the problem, rather than the leaves.

"It's clear that the true problems of our nation are much deeper, deeper than the gas lines or energy shortages," he said, "deeper than the energy shortages or inflation. ... all the legislation in the world can't fix what's wrong with America."

America's problem, he said, was one that "strikes at the very heart and soul of our national will."

"We've got to stop crying and start sweating; stop talking and start walking; stop cursing and start praying. We simply must have faith in each other and faith in our ability to govern ourselves."

It is to be hoped that, as Carter begins to mark out the path he wants America to follow, he will remember what he said Sunday night. The federal government has not been the answer to the problems of America. After all he has said, it would be tragically ironic if Carter proposed a mass of federal regulation to solve our energy ills.

Let America govern herself, let the people have a say in what happens to America. Keep hacking at the roots, President Carter. Don't let the thickness of the foliage get in the way. Remember what was said Sunday night:

"Let us commit ourselves together to a rebirth of the American spirit. Working together, with our common faith, we cannot fail."

If only Carter and the Congress will keep that thought in mind as he and they work out the energy proposals he has promised, we may see the beginning of the real strength of America: the creativity, dedication and determination of the American people.

Anthony dollar falls short

Recently, millions of new coins just larger than quarters were distributed by banks throughout America. They are the first to carry the impression of an American woman — Susan Brownell Anthony, who was arrested in 1872 for voting. Feminists are elated to get Anthony's face on the dollar, especially since mint officials preferred the old Miss Liberty. But the victory is somewhat deflated by the state of the currency.

First is the diminished size of the coin. Money handling equipment, including cash registers and vending machines, can't accommodate the coin, and humans confuse it with a quarter. Americans rejected the Eisenhower dollar. If they don't want Anthony in their pockets, the anti-feminists will claim the victory.

Currency officials advertise the Anthony dollar as a money saver (even though anyone confusing it with a quarter loses). The coins are made from a copper and nickel alloy that is cheaper to produce than paper money and can last as many years as paper lasts months. It is also cheaper to destroy than paper currency. The official advertising of the coin as the "Cousin Cheap" alternative does not enhance its value. Americans can hardly help thinking the money is worth less.

Production of this cheaper, smaller dollar coincides with the long decline of the dollar abroad and the loss of purchasing power at home. The value of the dollar in real terms is now measured in pennies. Americans have greeted the new money with the most anti-feminist of all names, the "two-bit dollar."

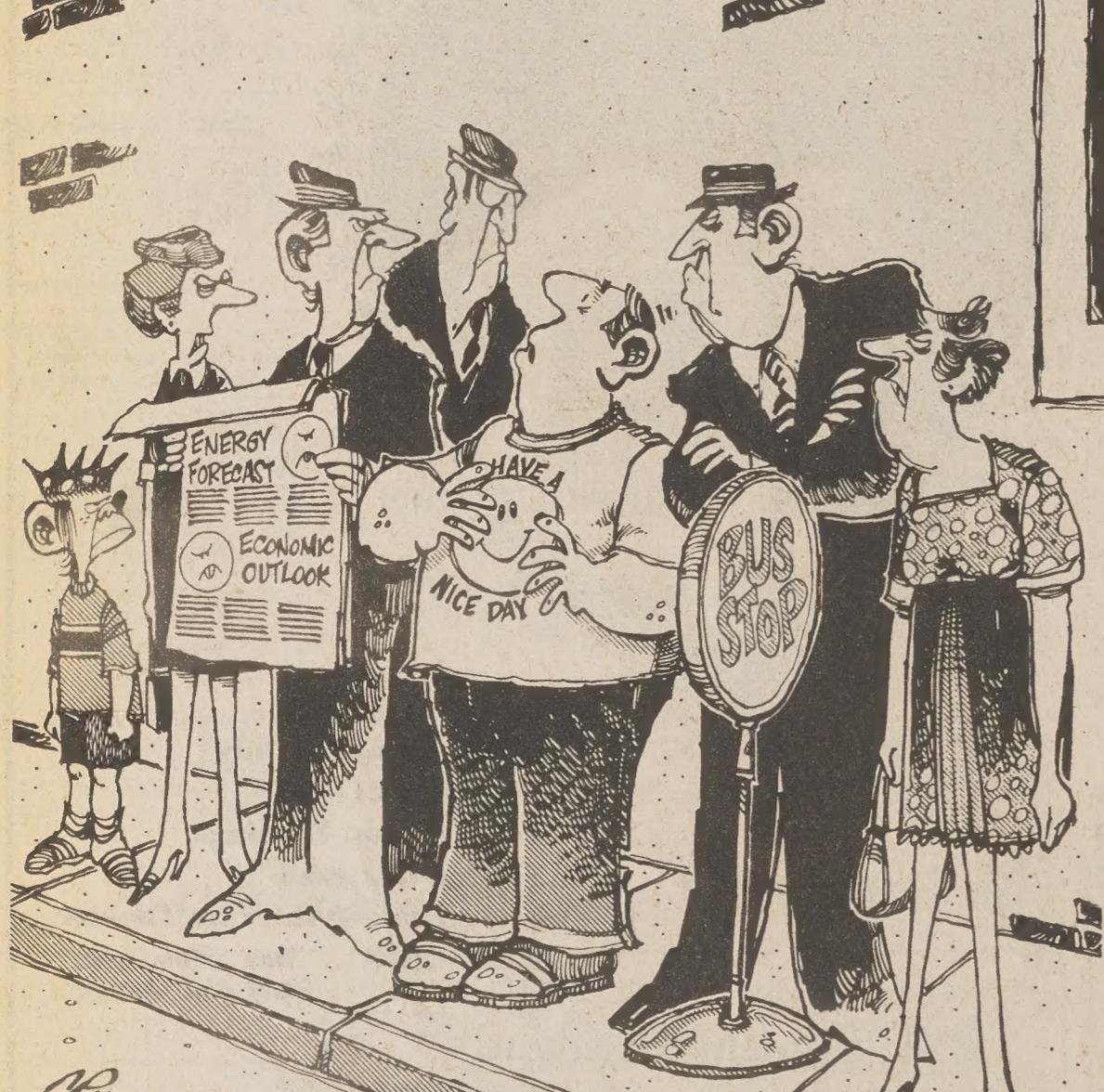
Polite 'hemicane' arrives

Feminists have gone to great expense to persuade the Weather Service to assign men's names to tropical storms, one of the most awesome of all natural events. This year, for the first time, they succeeded.

One of the earliest disturbances of the year, Tropical Storm Bob, came

lumbering toward the Gulf Coast this month in a macho display of power until he reached the shores of Louisiana, where he winked and politely settled down. Who said chivalry is dead?

Kevin C. Barnhurst
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'I do something wrong?'

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